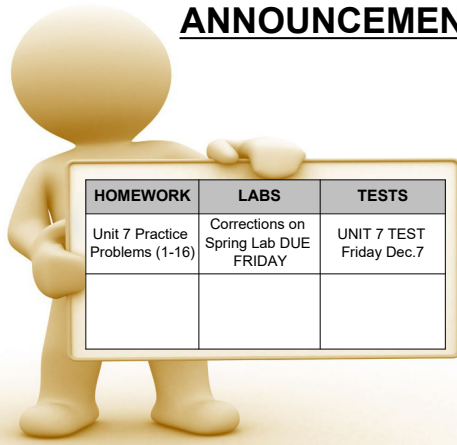


ANNOUNCEMENTS



7.6 Connected Objects

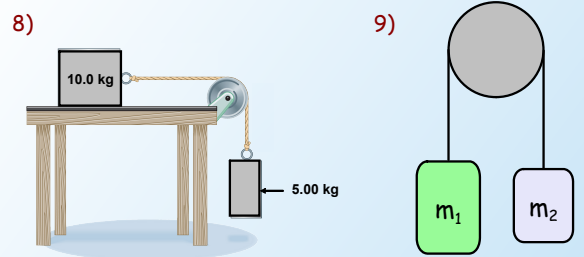
LEARNING TARGETS

7.3 I can define, analyze, and solve dynamic problems involving tension forces and connected objects.

Connected Objects

- 8) A 10.0-kg block slides on a frictionless tabletop. It is connected to a string that passes over a pulley and suspends a 5.00-kg block.
- 9) Two blocks, one of mass 0.270 kg and the other of mass 0.250 kg, are tied together with a massless rope. This rope is strung over a massless, resistance-free pulley.

Connected Objects



Connected Objects

8) A 10.0-kg block slides on a frictionless tabletop. It is connected to a string that passes over a pulley and suspends a 5.00-kg block. What is the acceleration of the blocks?

Free body diagrams and equations:

$$F_{net,1} = T_{r,1}$$

$$m_1 a = T_{r,1}$$

$$F_{net,2} = F_g - T_{e,2}$$

$$m_2 a = m_2 g - T_{e,2}$$

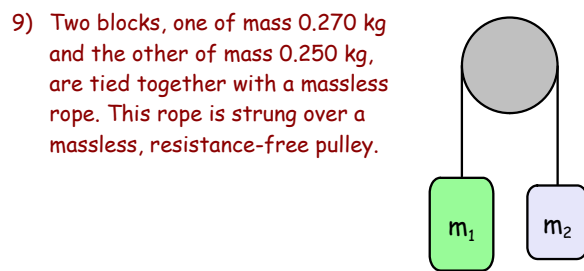
$$m_2 a = m_2 g - m_1 a$$

$$5a = 49 - 10a$$

$$15a = 49$$

$$a = \frac{49}{15} = 3.27 \text{ m/s}^2$$

Connected Objects

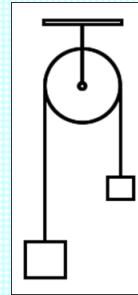


George Atwood

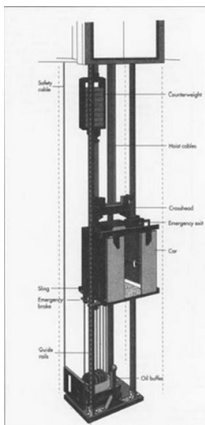


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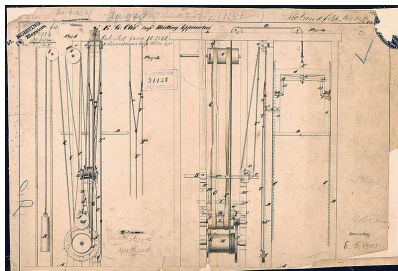
Atwood



An Atwood's Machine is made with two hanging masses connected by a string that passes over a pulley.



Elevators



Atwood's Machine

This Atwood's machine is made with $m_1 = 0.250$ kg, and $m_2 = 0.270$ kg. What is the acceleration of the two masses, and the tension in the rope?

$$F_{net,1} = F_{g,11} - T \quad F_{net,2} = T - F_{g,22}$$

$$M_1 a = M_1 g - T \quad M_2 a = T - M_2 g$$

$$T = M_1 g - M_1 a = M_2 g + M_2 a$$

$$M_1 g - M_2 g = M_1 a + M_2 a$$

$$M_1 g - M_2 g = a(M_1 + M_2)$$

$$a = \frac{M_1 g - M_2 g}{M_1 + M_2}$$

$$a = 0.377 m/s^2$$

11.

$$\Delta y \leftarrow y_0 = 0.55m$$

$$t = 3.008s$$

$$v_0 = 0$$

$$y_f = 0$$

$$y = y_0 + v_0 t + \frac{1}{2} a t^2$$

$$0 = 0.55m + \frac{1}{2} a (3.008)^2$$

a

